**WCiv STUDY GUIDE – MIDTERM EXAM – December 2014 – Dudley**

**Geography Skills**

* Parts of a map
* Aspects of a globe
* Continents/Oceans
* Globe
* Scale
* Cardinal
* Grid
* Latitude
* Longitude
* Degrees
* Minutes
* Equator
* Hemisphere
* Parallels
* Meridians
* Greenwich Line
* Map
* Map Projection
* Key
* Legend

**Comparative Government**

* Powerpoint notes – **ALL**
* Purpose of Government (3 major)
	+ Protection
	+ Socialization
	+ Provide goods and services
* The “state”
	+ Definition of “state”
	+ Explain the four major features of a state – be able to explain them in your own words
		- Population
		- Land
		- Sovereignty
		- Government
	+ Explain the four major theories of the origin of the state – be able to explain them in your own words
		- Evolution
		- Force
		- Divine Right
		- Social Contract

**Major World Religions**

* **All Powerpoint notes**
* Types of religions
* Islam, Christianity, Judaism, Buddhism, Hinduism
	+ Be able to identify founder, name of god, major text(s), houses of worship, symbols

**Middle Ages/Dark Ages**

* **All Powerpoint notes**
* Trade in the Middle Ages
	+ Trade Routes
	+ Barter economy
	+ Domestic system
	+ Market econ
	+ Usury
	+ Capital
* Growth of Towns
	+ Merchant guilds: describe, advantages
	+ The Black Death: time period, deaths, outcomes affecting Europe long term
* Middle Age Culture
	+ Feudalism
	+ Vernacular languages
	+ Education
		- Universities
		- Scholasticism
		- Thomas Aquinas
* Weakening Church Power
	+ Babylonian Captivity
	+ The Great Schism
* Vocabulary
	+ Knight
	+ Squire
	+ Fief
	+ Serf
	+ Vassal
	+ Capital
	+ Pope
	+ Page
	+ cathedral

**Renaissance**

* **All Powerpoint notes**
* Italy – two reasons: 1. Money from trading, 2. manufacturing
	+ Milan – arms
	+ Florence – cloth; becomes center of Renaissance due to wealth, i.e. de Medici’s; proximity to Rome-Roman Catholic Church
	+ Venice – trading city; textiles (alum-de Medici family), pepper, shipbuilding, art of sailing; Ottoman Empire
	+ Genoa – trading, sailing-Christopher Columbus
* Contribution of Crusades
	+ Demand for Middle Eastern/Asian products
	+ Stimulated production of goods at home to trade with
	+ Encouraged use of credit and banking
		- Letters of Credit
		- Arabic numerals
* Renaissance artists: new techniques: perspective, oil on canvas, realism, frescos, embrace classical Greek and Roman ideals, Flemish school; know who they are, their importance and several works of the following:
	+ Michelangelo
	+ Leonardo da Vinci
	+ Raphael
	+ Jan van Eyck
* Renaissance literature: Johannes Gutenberg, humanism; know who they are, their importance and several works of the following:
	+ Niccolo Machiavelli
		- Ruler should do what is necessary regardless of consequences
		- The Prince
		- Various quotes
	+ Sir Thomas More
	+ William Shakespeare
	+ Albrecht Durer
	+ Francesco Petrarch
	+ Desiderius Erasmus
* Protestant Reformation
	+ Causes
	+ Luther
	+ Henry VIII
	+ Calvin – predestination, theocracy, Huguenots
* Catholic Reformation
	+ Church tactics
	+ Inquisition
	+ Council of Trent
	+ Jesuits – Ignatius de Loyola
* Culture
	+ Printing press – broadsides, almanacs

**REFORMATION/CATHOLIC COUNTER REFORMATION**

* **All Powerpoint notes**
* Reasons for discontent with Church
* Humanism – definition and thoughts about church
* Indulgences
	+ Definition and **significance**
	+ Positives/negatives
	+ Johann Tetzel
* Problems within the Church during the 1300s
* Wycliffe – who he was and **significance**
* Gutenberg – who he was and **significance**; relationship to Luther
* Early Reformers – who are they and their **significance**
	+ Wycliffe
	+ Hus
	+ Erasmus
	+ Zwingli
* Martin Luther – who he was and **significance**; lasting effects
	+ 95 Theses – what, when, where
	+ Reactions taken by the Church
* John Calvin – who he was and **significance**; lasting effects
	+ Calvin’s 3 main ideas
	+ Theocracy – which “state”, what made it a theocracy
* Henry VIII – who he was and **significance**; lasting effects
	+ “Defender of the Faith”
	+ Parliament’s involvement in the Reformation
* Edit of Nantes, Peace of Augsburg
* Catholic Counter Reformation – approx. dates
	+ Church’s main goals
	+ Council of Trent – what, when, results
* Jesuits
* Ignatius Loyola – who was he, **significance**, lasting effects
* Index of Banned Books – what is it, reasons, examples
* Inquisition – what is it, when, where, how did it work
* Vocabulary (NOT proper names/nouns): annul, heretic, indulgence, recant, theocracy, predestination, foreknowledge, secular, sacred, vernacular, disenchantment, broadside

**Age of Exploration and Discovery**

* Foundations of Exploration
	+ Technological improvements – maps, ships: galley, instruments: compass, astrolabe
	+ Economic changes – Commercial Revolution, joint-stock company, mercantilism, balance of trade, ways a country can build wealth
	+ Social changes – spirit of discovery, population increases, seeking wealth, religious freedom, gain land and opportunity
* COLUMBIAN EXCHANGE:
* Definition
* Alfred Crosby
* Major products
* Diseases
* Lasting effects
* TRIANGULAR TRADE:
* Definition
* Be able to draw on a map and properly label
* Early history of slavery in Africa
* Islamic slave trade
* Slave trade in Europe
* Sugar
* MIDDLE PASSAGE
	+ Definition
	+ Description
	+ Importance
* Slave trade by the numbers
	+ Numbers of slaves: where they went
	+ Volume of trade
* Effects of the slave trade
* Gullah
	+ Definition
	+ Description
	+ Location
* SPANISH EMPIRE:
* Conquistadores
* Cortes
* Dona Maria
* Pizarro
* Domination of the Spanish: reasons, examples
* De Soto
* De Leon
* Philippines
* Reasons for decline

**European Monarchs: Absolutism**

* All Powerpoint notes
* Powerpoint Quiz: Russian Absolutism
* Reteaching Activity Ch 5 Sec 4
* France
	+ Thirty Years’ War – Treaty of Westphalia
	+ Richelieu – Edit of Nantes
	+ War of the Spanish Succession
* Russia
	+ Peter the Great – “service nobility”, westernization, St. Petersburg
	+ Catherine the Great – expanded territory
	+ Seven Years’ War

**England: English Civil War**

* All Powerpoint notes
* Video Guide: English Civil War
* Video Clip Open Notes Quiz “King Charles”
* Reteaching Activity Ch 5 Sec 5
* Henry VIII – “Bloody Mary”
* Elizabeth I – Spanish Armada, Puritans, Parliament-gentry, burgesses

**Enlightenment**

* All Powerpoint notes
* Reteaching Activity Ch 6 Sec 2
* Locke vs. Hobbes Worksheet
* Video Guide: All About the Enlightenment
* Video Guide Lock and Hobbes