**WCiv STUDY GUIDE – MIDTERM EXAM – December 2014 – Dudley**

**Geography Skills**

* Parts of a map
* Aspects of a globe
* Continents/Oceans
* Globe
* Scale
* Cardinal
* Grid
* Latitude
* Longitude
* Degrees
* Minutes
* Equator
* Hemisphere
* Parallels
* Meridians
* Greenwich Line
* Map
* Map Projection
* Key
* Legend

**Comparative Government**

* Powerpoint notes – **ALL**
* Purpose of Government (3 major)
  + Protection
  + Socialization
  + Provide goods and services
* The “state”
  + Definition of “state”
  + Explain the four major features of a state – be able to explain them in your own words
    - Population
    - Land
    - Sovereignty
    - Government
  + Explain the four major theories of the origin of the state – be able to explain them in your own words
    - Evolution
    - Force
    - Divine Right
    - Social Contract

**Major World Religions**

* **All Powerpoint notes**
* Types of religions
* Islam, Christianity, Judaism, Buddhism, Hinduism
  + Be able to identify founder, name of god, major text(s), houses of worship, symbols

**Middle Ages/Dark Ages**

* **All Powerpoint notes**
* Trade in the Middle Ages
  + Trade Routes
  + Barter economy
  + Domestic system
  + Market econ
  + Usury
  + Capital
* Growth of Towns
  + Merchant guilds: describe, advantages
  + The Black Death: time period, deaths, outcomes affecting Europe long term
* Middle Age Culture
  + Feudalism
  + Vernacular languages
  + Education
    - Universities
    - Scholasticism
    - Thomas Aquinas
* Weakening Church Power
  + Babylonian Captivity
  + The Great Schism
* Vocabulary
  + Knight
  + Squire
  + Fief
  + Serf
  + Vassal
  + Capital
  + Pope
  + Page
  + cathedral

**Renaissance**

* **All Powerpoint notes**
* Italy – two reasons: 1. Money from trading, 2. manufacturing
  + Milan – arms
  + Florence – cloth; becomes center of Renaissance due to wealth, i.e. de Medici’s; proximity to Rome-Roman Catholic Church
  + Venice – trading city; textiles (alum-de Medici family), pepper, shipbuilding, art of sailing; Ottoman Empire
  + Genoa – trading, sailing-Christopher Columbus
* Contribution of Crusades
  + Demand for Middle Eastern/Asian products
  + Stimulated production of goods at home to trade with
  + Encouraged use of credit and banking
    - Letters of Credit
    - Arabic numerals
* Renaissance artists: new techniques: perspective, oil on canvas, realism, frescos, embrace classical Greek and Roman ideals, Flemish school; know who they are, their importance and several works of the following:
  + Michelangelo
  + Leonardo da Vinci
  + Raphael
  + Jan van Eyck
* Renaissance literature: Johannes Gutenberg, humanism; know who they are, their importance and several works of the following:
  + Niccolo Machiavelli
    - Ruler should do what is necessary regardless of consequences
    - The Prince
    - Various quotes
  + Sir Thomas More
  + William Shakespeare
  + Albrecht Durer
  + Francesco Petrarch
  + Desiderius Erasmus
* Protestant Reformation
  + Causes
  + Luther
  + Henry VIII
  + Calvin – predestination, theocracy, Huguenots
* Catholic Reformation
  + Church tactics
  + Inquisition
  + Council of Trent
  + Jesuits – Ignatius de Loyola
* Culture
  + Printing press – broadsides, almanacs

**REFORMATION/CATHOLIC COUNTER REFORMATION**

* **All Powerpoint notes**
* Reasons for discontent with Church
* Humanism – definition and thoughts about church
* Indulgences
  + Definition and **significance**
  + Positives/negatives
  + Johann Tetzel
* Problems within the Church during the 1300s
* Wycliffe – who he was and **significance**
* Gutenberg – who he was and **significance**; relationship to Luther
* Early Reformers – who are they and their **significance**
  + Wycliffe
  + Hus
  + Erasmus
  + Zwingli
* Martin Luther – who he was and **significance**; lasting effects
  + 95 Theses – what, when, where
  + Reactions taken by the Church
* John Calvin – who he was and **significance**; lasting effects
  + Calvin’s 3 main ideas
  + Theocracy – which “state”, what made it a theocracy
* Henry VIII – who he was and **significance**; lasting effects
  + “Defender of the Faith”
  + Parliament’s involvement in the Reformation
* Edit of Nantes, Peace of Augsburg
* Catholic Counter Reformation – approx. dates
  + Church’s main goals
  + Council of Trent – what, when, results
* Jesuits
* Ignatius Loyola – who was he, **significance**, lasting effects
* Index of Banned Books – what is it, reasons, examples
* Inquisition – what is it, when, where, how did it work
* Vocabulary (NOT proper names/nouns): annul, heretic, indulgence, recant, theocracy, predestination, foreknowledge, secular, sacred, vernacular, disenchantment, broadside

**Age of Exploration and Discovery**

* Foundations of Exploration
  + Technological improvements – maps, ships: galley, instruments: compass, astrolabe
  + Economic changes – Commercial Revolution, joint-stock company, mercantilism, balance of trade, ways a country can build wealth
  + Social changes – spirit of discovery, population increases, seeking wealth, religious freedom, gain land and opportunity
* COLUMBIAN EXCHANGE:
* Definition
* Alfred Crosby
* Major products
* Diseases
* Lasting effects
* TRIANGULAR TRADE:
* Definition
* Be able to draw on a map and properly label
* Early history of slavery in Africa
* Islamic slave trade
* Slave trade in Europe
* Sugar
* MIDDLE PASSAGE
  + Definition
  + Description
  + Importance
* Slave trade by the numbers
  + Numbers of slaves: where they went
  + Volume of trade
* Effects of the slave trade
* Gullah
  + Definition
  + Description
  + Location
* SPANISH EMPIRE:
* Conquistadores
* Cortes
* Dona Maria
* Pizarro
* Domination of the Spanish: reasons, examples
* De Soto
* De Leon
* Philippines
* Reasons for decline

**European Monarchs: Absolutism**

* All Powerpoint notes
* Powerpoint Quiz: Russian Absolutism
* Reteaching Activity Ch 5 Sec 4
* France
  + Thirty Years’ War – Treaty of Westphalia
  + Richelieu – Edit of Nantes
  + War of the Spanish Succession
* Russia
  + Peter the Great – “service nobility”, westernization, St. Petersburg
  + Catherine the Great – expanded territory
  + Seven Years’ War

**England: English Civil War**

* All Powerpoint notes
* Video Guide: English Civil War
* Video Clip Open Notes Quiz “King Charles”
* Reteaching Activity Ch 5 Sec 5
* Henry VIII – “Bloody Mary”
* Elizabeth I – Spanish Armada, Puritans, Parliament-gentry, burgesses

**Enlightenment**

* All Powerpoint notes
* Reteaching Activity Ch 6 Sec 2
* Locke vs. Hobbes Worksheet
* Video Guide: All About the Enlightenment
* Video Guide Lock and Hobbes