Define and/or explain the significance of the following terms/events/people:

1. the Crusades:
2. Renaissance:
3. Italian Peninsula:
4. Florence:
5. Patronage:
6. Byzantine Empire:
7. Humanism:
8. Perspective:
9. Contrapposto:
10. Michelangelo:
11. Leonardo da Vinci:
12. Sandro Botticelli:
13. Machiavelli:
14. Johannes Gutenberg:
15. de Medici family:
16. Galileo Galilei:
17. Isaac Newton:
18. Johannes Kepler:
19. Nicolas Copernicus:
20. movable type: