NAME: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ BLOCK: \_\_\_\_ DATE: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**STUDY GUIDE – U.S. COURT SYSTEM / CHAPTER 5**

**VOCABULARY:**

* Trial court:
* Party:
* Plaintiff:
* Prosecutor:
* Defendant:
* Adversarial system:
* Inquisitional system:
* Cross-examine:
* Plea bargain:
* Hung jury:
* Motion:
* *Voir dire*:
* Removal for cause:
* Peremptory challenge:
* Appeals court:
* Error of law:
* Precedent:
* Majority opinion:
* Dissenting opinion:
* Concurring opinion:
* Circuit court:
* District court:
* Probate court:
* Tribal court;
* Inherent powers:
* Delegated powers:
* Petitions for *writ of* *certiorari*:
* Cert pool:
* Brief:
* Respondent:
* Due process of law:
* *Stare decisis*:
* International Court of Justice:
* *Amicus curiae*:
* “Equal justice Under the Law”:

**COURT CASES:** Be able to answer the following about each case: Who is involved? What was the case about? When was the case heard? What was the point of law established?

* *Marbury v Madison:*
* *Dred Scott v Sandford:*
* *Plessey v Ferguson:*
* *Brown v Board of Education:*
* *Gideon v Wainwright:*
* *Miranda v Arizona:*
* *Roe v Wade:*
* *United States v R. M. Nixon:*
* *Bush v Gore:*

**MISCELLANEOUS:**

* Federal and State Court Systems flowchart (turn in Wednesday for grade)
* Myrtle Beach courts
* US Constitution – Article III
* US Constitution – Amendment 5
* US Constitution – Amendment 6
* US Constitution – Amendment 7
* US Constitution – Amendment 8
* US Constitution – Amendment 14
* Supreme Court: justices- appointment, terms, number of; cases- types heard, number heard in a year, original jurisdiction