**7th Grade Benchmark # 3 Review Sheet 1** NAME: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_is when countries build up armies and navies for strong empires.
2. This was the spark that started WW1?
3. These two things made WW1 different than previous wars.
4. In 1915, WW1 became a deadlock tie or a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
   1. The Central Powers were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

8. The majority of trench warfare took place in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_front.

9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_is countries having pride in their own countries.

10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_is when stronger countries take over weaker countries and cause economic rivalries.

11. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_led the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_revolution, which was a working class revolt.

12. This revolution led to the assassination of Czar \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Russia.

13. Russia lost land to Germany in the Treaty of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

14. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Peninsula is called the powder keg of Southern Europe where military supplies are.

15. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_was a British ship sunk by German U-boats.

16. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_telegram was sent from Germany to Mexico to try to convince them to fight against America in exchange for lands in the northwest.

17. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_declared war on Germany in 1917 during WW1 after submarine warfare toward US.

18. An \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, or cease-fire, is what stopped fighting and ended WW1.

19. What slogan was used by Wilson to win presidential re-election?

20. America liked England because of its \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

21-25. List the four main causes of WW1. (M.A.I.N)

26-28. The Russians were upset by three things in 1917. What were they?

29. List the Big Four guy from America.

30. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_was Wilson’s peace plan after WW1.

31. The Treaty of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ended WW1.

32. The Treaty of Versailles included Reparations, Rhineland, creation of League of Nations and the war Guilt Clause. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_is payment for war damages.

33. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_was the buffer zone between Russia and Germany.

34. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_was where Germany accepted responsibility for starting the war.

35. Wilson proposed self determination which determined \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

36-37. Wilson’s Fourteen Points wanted to do 2 things. What were they?

38-39. The European victors of WW1, the Allies, wanted to do what 2 things to Germany?

40. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_decided not to join the League of Nations.

41-42. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_were not allowed to join the League of Nations.

43-44. Which two empires broke up after WW1?

45. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_was created after WW1.

46. The goal of the League of Nations was to obtain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

47. The League was unsuccessful because they were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

48. The Ottoman Empire became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_after WW1.

49. Austro-Hungary became Yugoslavia, Czech Rep., Austria and Hungary. I just gave you that one.

50. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of the 1930s was not just limited to the USA, it was worldwide.