**7th Grade Benchmark # 3 Review Sheet 2** NAME: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The USA elected \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to fix their economy. He enacted the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to accomplish this
2. What happened to the USA economy in the 1920’s?
3. (T/F) The USA lent money to European nations to help them rebuild after WW1.
4. After WW1, nations turned to a policy of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, where they focused on their own economic problems.
5. What happened on **Black Tuesday, October 29th, 1929?**
6. In the 1920’s many Americans were buying goods on **installment plans**? What is this?
7. What is meant by buying stocks **on margin**?
8. What is meant by ‘**runs on the banks’**?
9. What is ‘**calling the loan’**?
10. The **stock market crash** occurred when these two things happened? What were they?
11. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_state is where leaders totally control the way citizens live and think?
12. The\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Party is the **Nationalists Socialists German Workers Party** led by **Adolf Hitler**.
13. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_were Hitler’s political beliefs.
14. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_government glorifies the state above the individual.
15. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_is a form of socialism practiced in the Soviet Union that would end all class differences and private property.
16. Explain 2 ways **England** responded to the **Great Depression?**
17. In 1933, who became leader of the **NAZI Party**?
18. List two ways Hitler came to power?
19. Hitler used a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_type of government where he had total control.
20. Who led **Italy** at this time?
21. What is **collectivization**?
22. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_called for an end of religion and communal education?
23. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_are abolished or destroyed in **Communism**, and given to citizens equally?
24. For **communism** to work, industry, business, and production must to be taken out of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_hands and controlled by society and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_as a whole.
25. What is the main focus of **Communism**?
26. Who was responsible for the **Soviet Union** becoming **Communists**?
27. What is **Stalin’s Great Purge**?
28. What was the goal of **Stalin’s Five Year Plan**?
29. What are two positive results of Stalin’s Collectivization?
30. What is one negative result?
31. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_took away individual freedoms from people?
32. List 3 reasons ***Italy*** *was upset after* ***WW1***?
33. What two countries ***blamed democratic society for WW1*** *and wanted something different*?
34. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_government *owned all property and had all the power in society*?
35. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*persecuted the Russian Orthodox Church*?
36. List 3 problems Germany faced after WW1?
37. Mussolini violated the Treaty of Versailles when he invaded \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in 1935-37?
38. Mussolini showed he did not like workers when he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
39. How did Hitler become popular?
40. What three things did Hitler’s book, *Mein Kampf*, talk about?
41. Why did Japan need to export items?
42. What caused Japan’s luxury export sales to go down?
43. Did the Japanese trust the USA or the west?
44. What were *two ways Japan showed no respect* *for the League of Nations*?
45. **Hitler hated the Treaty of Versailles**. List 2 of the reasons?
46. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_is a period with low economic activity**, **combined with high unemployment**?
47. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_is demand for immediate repayment of a loan?**
48. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_is influencing public opinion or way people feel about an issue?**
49. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_is banning all written or spoken messages that criticize the government?**
50. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_is intense dislike or prejudice of the Jewish people?**
51. **The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_was FDR’s government program to help get USA out of Great Depression, setting people up with what three things?**